# **KOMBAT RATS & MICE BLOCKS**

Version: 1.2

Revision Date: April 2019



Dangerous for

the environment

Harmful

# 1. IDENTIFICATION OF SUBSTANCE / PREPARATION AND COMPANY UNDERTAKING:

#### PRODUCT INFORMATION

Product Name : KOMBAT RATS & MICE BLOCKS

Design Code : ...

Registration No. : L6425, Act No. 36 of 1947

Use : Rodenticide

Company : Kombat (Pty) Ltd

39 Dr. Gordon Road

Greytown 3250

**Telephone** : +27-33-417-1906/7

### **EMERGENCY TELEPHONE NUMBERS**

SPILLAGES:

Emergency telephone: +27-82-446-8946 (all hours)

## **POISONING INCIDENTS:**

Poison Information Centre of the Western Cape: +27-861-555-777 (all hours) Griffon Poison Information Centre +27-82-446-8946 (all hours)

UFS Pharmacology/Toxicology information centre: +27-82-491-0160

2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

UN No: 3027 IMCO: 6.1

HAZARDS: Coumarin derivative pesticides, solid, toxic. Contains

brodifacoum 0.050g/kg Non-flammable, non-corrosive,

non-explosive.

Nature Of Hazard: Harmful if swallowed or on prolonged skin contact and if

inhaled. Significant skin absorption may occur over an extended period. Symptoms of poisoning develop after several hours or days due to the anti-coagulant

properties.

Acute Symptoms of Human Exposure: Poison readily absorbed on prolonged skin contact and

ingestion. Anti vitamin  $K_1$  properties cause blood coagulation inducing haemorrhagic syndrome. Symptoms may develop over several hours or days. Poisoning may cause an abrupt and unusual abdominal pain, increasing the tendency to bleed under the skin as well as nose, gum bleeding and haemorrhaging around the elbow and knee joints. Pallor and blood in urine and

faeces.

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## 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

## **Product description**

An anti-coagulant rodenticide bait consisting of paraffin wax blocks

Brodifacoum Technical Material 0.005%

CAS Number 56073-10-0

Ingredients not precisely identified are proprietary or none hazardous.

## 4. FIRST- AID MEASURES

Eye: Immediately wash eyes with copious amounts of clean

water for at least 15 minutes.

Skin: Immediately remove contaminated clothing, rinse

affected skin area with plenty of soap and cool water or

shower. Do not rub skin hard.

In the unlikely event of exposure by inhalation remove

patient from source of poisoning to a well-ventilated area and loosen constricting clothes. **Do not** apply mouth-to-mouth respiration without the use a disposable

protective mouthpiece.

Ingestion: Keep patient calm and reassured, rinse mouth with

water and ensure airway is clear. In case of suspected poisoning, immediately transport patient to doctor or hospital and contact a poison centre. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do not apply direct mouth-to-mouth respiration without the use

of a disposable protective mouthpiece.

# SEEK MEDICAL ADVICE PROMPLTY AND SHOW THIS MSDS TO THE MEDICAL PRACTIONER

Note To Physician

The efficacy of treatment must by measuring by monitoring the Quick time and treatment must only be stopped when the Quick time has returned and remained at normal values. Administer 5 mg/kg Vitamin  $K_1$ , intravenously on the first day followed by another administration of the same dose if the Quick time does not normalise within a few hours of the first injection. Follow up with 5 mg/kg per day orally on the second and following days. The duration of treatment is generally between 10 and 15 days. In severe cases, small transfusions of matched fresh blood may improve prothrombin levels.

## 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Specific Hazard Product is classified as a Group II Hazardous Substance

under the Hazardous Substance Act, Act 15 of 1973, as

amended.

Decomposition of Product in Fire Under thermal decomposition Brodifacoum may emit

Irritating and toxic fumes.

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Fire Extinguisher Agents Foam, chemical dry powders, carbon dioxide.

Protection For Fire-fighters Chemical impermeable gloves, safety goggles or face

shield, effective protection or self-contained breathing apparatus as dictated by circumstances, full-length

protective clothing and boots.

Specific Methods No unprotected person should be allowed in the vicinity.

Evacuation of area may be necessary in the event of a fire. Decontaminate area thoroughly by removing all

spillage and contaminated waste.

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#### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**PRECAUTIONS** 

Personal Wear gloves and suitable protective clothing; avoid skin

contact and / or inhalation of dust; wash exposed skin area with soap and water and change clothes after handling. Report incident to emergency personnel in the

event of a large spill.

Environmental Recover wax blocks and transfer to original or waste

container. Prevent contamination of sewers, waterways, low areas, drinking water, crops and / or grazing. The

material is toxic to fish, birds and wildlife.

Methods For Cleaning Contain spillage with suitable inert material, carefully

shovel up and transfer to original container or waste container, mark container "HAZARDOUS WASTE". Dispose of as for hazardous waste in accordance with

local / national regulation

Prevention of Secondary Hazardous Inspect for damaged containers and take the necessary

precautions.

Protective Clothing Chemical impermeable gloves, safety goggles or face

shield, effective respiratory protection or self contained breathing apparatus as dictated by circumstances, full-

length protective clothing, apron and boots.

#### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling Store wax blocks in their original packaging away from

any edible commodity, food utensils and drinking water. Avoid contact with the skin by wearing rubber gloves and wash exposed skin area after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke while handling the bait or before washing

hands and face.

rivers and dams as well as crops or grazing areas.

Storage Store in original containers under lock and key, out of

reach of children, animals and uninformed persons. Store in a cool dry place away from sources of heat and

naked flames.

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#### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROL / PERSONAL PROTECTION

In the manufacturing process minimise exposure in accordance with good hygiene practice. Ensure area is well ventilated and protective clothing is used to protect eyes and body. Suitable dust mask or respirator for pesticides should be used for respiratory protection and eyewash and safety shower should be available in the work area.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Round wax block with central hole

Weight: 10 g each

Colour: Blue with specks

Odour: Vanillin

Boiling point: 228-230°C (Brodifacoum)

Melting Point: 60°C

Vapour Pressure: Negligible @20°C Vapour Density: Not applicable

Specific Gravity: 1.15
Solubility: Insoluble

### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability: Stable. Incompatibility/ materials to avoid: Unknown

Hazardous decomposition products: Combustion products – sulphur dioxide, carbon

monoxide.

#### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Oral toxicity: (Technical) LD50 acute oral rat = 5400 mg/kg

(WHO)

**Dermal toxicity:** LD50 acute dermal = >2000 mg/kg

**Acute Symptoms of Human Exposure** 

**Dermal:** Irritation will probably not develop following contact with

human skin.

Skin Absorption: Systemically toxic concentrations of this product will

probably not be absorbed through human skin.

**Inhalation:** Because this product is a wax block, inhalation is not

expected to be a normal route of exposure.

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Eye: No irritation is expected to develop following contact with

the human eye.

Over exposure may cause an abrupt and unusual abdominal pain, increased tendency to bleed from nose and gum. Bleeding under the skin, pallor, blood in the urine and faeces, haemorrhage into and around elbow and knee joints and multiple spread of haematoma. Individuals with blood clotting disorders may be more

susceptible to over exposure effects.

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## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### **ECOTOXICITY**

This material is toxic to fish, birds and wildlife.

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#### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Accidental Spillage

Collect wax blocks and transfer to the original container or to a suitable waste container and dispose of waste in accordance with local and /or national regulations.

Disposal of Used Packing Material

Destroy the empty container by perforating and flattening and unused product as for toxic waste in accordance with local and /or national regulations. Do not re-use for any other purpose.

# 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

# International Regulations

UN No: 3027
UN Hazardous Class: 6.1
UN Packaging group: I

Hazardous Description Label: Coumarin Anticoagulant toxic.

Keep away from foodstuff.

Do not transport with food and feed stuffs.

ICAO/IATA: Label: Poison IMO: Label: Poison

Rail transport: Not dangerous goods

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#### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Risk phases: R 24, 25, 51,55

Safety phases: S 1, 2, 13, 20, 21, 24, 35, 46, 49 WHO Classification: II (moderately hazardous)

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#### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

This product contains a human taste deterrent (denatonium benzoate) and blue warning dye for safety reasons. It is included at a concentration that is repulsive to human taste but is not detected by rats and mice.

The data contained herein is based on current knowledge and information on the date of publication and is given in good faith but without warranty. No responsibility is accepted for errors or omissions or the consequences thereof.

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